April 10, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR DR. HENRY A. KISSINGER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Trip to Japan - Support of NPT

In the course of your trip to Japan I urge you to reaffirm U.S. support for the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty and our interest in Japanese adherence thereto. This recommendation is based on the following considerations:

-- our continued national interest in avoiding any increase in the number of countries having control over nuclear weapons, which could decrease our ability to prevent the initiation of nuclear war. This interest would appear particularly applicable to states, such as Japan, which are highly industrialized, whose position will influence others, and whose permanent coincidence of interests with the United States cannot safely be assumed.

-- the considerable diplomatic stake of the United States in the success of the NPT, which was ratified in this Administration. Such success could be jeopardized if key threshold states such as Japan did not adhere to it.

-- the importance of avoiding a break in the momentum that has been created by Soviet-US cooperation in promoting arms control measures, of which the NPT is a basic element.

GROUP 3
Downgraded at 12 year intervals; not automatically declassified.
The specific need for such a reaffirmation of support by you in Japan is pointed up both by recent Japanese press articles and persistent reports from diplomatic sources that the Japanese are under the impression that the U.S. is no longer particularly interested in their adherence to the NPT. They cite the absence of any mention of the NPT in the Nixon-Sato talks and in the President's 1972 Foreign Policy Report. This impression is being exploited by the Japanese opponents of the treaty.

Philip J. Farley
Acting Director