FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF REVISED DRAFT SEABED TREATY WHICH YOYCHIN (USSR DH) PROVIDED TO LEONARD (KFKS) AT APRIL 13 CO-CHAIRMEN MEETING. US DEL COMMENTS BY SEPTEL.

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS AND UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DRAFT TREATY BY THE PROHIBITION OF THE EMPLACEMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION ON THE SEA BED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR AND IN THE SUBSOIL THEREOF.

THE STATES PARTIES TO THIS TREATY,

RECOGNIZING THE COMMON INTEREST OF MANKIND IN THE PROGRESS OF THE EXPLORATION AND USE OF THE SEA BED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES,

CONSIDERING THAT THE PREVENTION OF A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE ON THE SEA BED
AND THE OCEAN FLOOR SERVES THE INTERESTS OF MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE, REDUCES INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, AND STRENGTHENS FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG STATES.

CONVINCED THAT THIS TREATY CONSTITUTES A STEP TOWARDS THE EXCLUSION OF THE SEABED, THE OCEAN FLOOR AND THE SUBSOIL THEREOF FROM THE ARMS RACE, AND DETERMINED TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS CONCERNING FURTHER MEASURES LEADING TO THIS END,

CONVINCED THAT THIS TREATY CONSTITUTES A STEP TOWARDS A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, AND DETERMINED TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS TO THIS END,

CONVINCED THAT THIS TREATY WILL FURTHER THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND WITHOUT INFRINGING THE FREEDOMS OF THE HIGH SEAS,

HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

ARTICLE I

1. THE STATES PARTIES TO THIS TREATY UNDERTAKE NOT TO EMPLANT OR EMBLACE ON THE SEABED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR AND, IN THE SUBSOIL THEREOF BEYOND THE OUTER LIMIT OF A SEABED ZONE AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE II, ANY NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR ANY OTHER TYPES OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AS WELL AS STRUCTURES, LAUNCHING INSTALLATIONS OR ANY OTHER FACILITIES SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED FOR STORING, TESTING OR USING SUCH WEAPONS.

2. THE UNDERTAKINGS OF PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL ALSO APPLY TO THE SEABED ZONE REFERRED TO IN THE SAME PARAGRAPH, EXCEPT THAT WITHIN SUCH SEABED ZONE, THEY SHALL NOT APPLY EITHER TO THE COASTAL STATE OR TO THE SEABED BENEATH ITS TERRITORIAL WATERS.

3. THE STATES PARTIES TO THIS TREATY UNDERTAKE NOT TO ASSIST, ENCOURAGE OR INDUCE ANY STATE TO CARRY OUT ACTIVITIES REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS ARTICLE AND NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN ANY OTHER WAY IN SUCH ACTIONS.

ARTICLE II
FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS TREATY THE OUTER LIMIT OF THE SEALED ZONE REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE I SHALL BE COTERMINOUS WITH THE TWELVE-MILE OUTER LIMIT OF THE ZONE REFERRED TO IN PART II OF THE CONVENTION ON THE TERRITORIAL SEA AND CONTIGUOUS ZONE, SIGNED IN GENEVA ON 29 APRIL 1958 AND SHALL BE MEASURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF PART I, SECTION II, OF THIS CONVENTION AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW.

ARTICLE III

1. IN ORDER TO PROMOTE THE OBJECTIVES OF AND ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TREATY, EACH STATE PARTY TO THE TREATY SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO VERIFY THROUGH OBSERVATION THE ACTIVITIES OF OTHER STATES' PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE SEALED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR AND IN THE SUBSOIL THEREOF BEYOND THE ZONE REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE I, PROVIDED THAT OBSERVATION DOES NOT INTERFERE WITH SUCH ACTIVITIES OR OTHERWISE INFRINGE RIGHTS RECOGNIZED UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW, INCLUDING THE FREEDOMS OF THE HIGH SEAS.

2. IF AFTER SUCH OBSERVATION REASONABLE DOUBTS REMAIN CONCERNING THE FULFILLMENT OF THE OBLIGATIONS ASSUMED UNDER THE TREATY, THE STATE PARTY HAVING SUCH DOUBTS AND THE STATE PARTY THAT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTIVITIES GIVING RISE TO THE DOUBTS SHALL CONSULT WITH A VIEW TO REMOVING THE DOUBTS AND, IF THE DOUBTS PERSIST, SHALL COOPERATE ON SUCH FURTHER PROCEDURES FOR VERIFICATION, AS MAY BE AGREED, INCLUDING APPROPRIATE INSPECTION OF OBJECTS, STRUCTURES, INSTALLATIONS OR OTHER FACILITIES THAT REASONABLY MAY BE EXPECTED TO BE OF A KIND DESCRIBED IN ARTICLE I, PARTIES IN THE REGION OF THE ACTIVITIES, AND ANY OTHER PARTY SO REQUESTING, SHALL BE NOTIFIED OF, AND MAY PARTICIPATE IN, SUCH CONSULTATION AND COOPERATION.

NOTE: # AS RECEIVED. CORRECTION TO FOLLOW.
3. If the state responsible for the activities giving rise to the reasonable doubts is not identifiable by observation of the object, structure, installation, or other facility, the state party having such doubts shall notify and make appropriate inquiries of state parties in the region of the activities and of any other state party. If it is ascertained through these inquiries that a particular state party is responsible for the activities, that state party shall consult and cooperate with other parties as provided in paragraph 2 of this article. If the identity of the state responsible for the activities cannot be ascertained through these inquiries, then further verification procedures, including inspection, may be undertaken by the inquiring state party, which shall invite the participation of the parties in the region and of any other party desiring to cooperate.

4. If consultation and cooperation pursuant to paragraphs 2 and 3 of this article have not removed the doubts concerning the activities and there remains a serious question concerning fulfilment of the obligations assumed under this treaty, a state party may, in accordance with the provisions of the charter of the United Nations, refer the matter to the security council, which may take action in accordance with the charter.

5. Verification pursuant to this article may be undertaken by any
STATE PARTY USING ITS OWN MEANS, OR WITH THE FULL OR PARTIAL ASSISTANCE OF ANY OTHER STATE PARTY.

6. ALL VERIFICATION ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO THIS TREATY SHALL BE CONDUCTED WITH DUE REGARD FOR THE SOVEREIGN OR EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS OF A COASTAL STATE WITH RESPECT TO THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF ITS CONTINENTAL SHELF UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW.

ARTICLE IV

NOTHING IN THIS TREATY SHALL BE INTERPRETED AS SUPPORTING OR PRE-JUDICING THE POSITION OF ANY STATE PARTY WITH RESPECT TO EXISTING INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS, INCLUDING THE 1958 CONVENTION ON THE TERRITORIAL SEA AND THE CONTIGUOUS ZONE, OR WITH RESPECT TO RIGHTS OR CLAIMS WHICH SUCH STATE PARTY MAY ASSERT, OR WITH RESPECT TO RECOGNITION OR NON-RECOGNITION OF RIGHTS OR CLAIMS ASSERTED BY ANY OTHER STATE, RELATED TO WATERS OFF ITS COASTS, INCLUDING INTER ALIA TERRITORIAL SEAS AND CONTIGUOUS ZONES, OR TO THE SEABED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR, INCLUDING CONTINENTAL SHELVES.

ARTICLE V

ANY STATE PARTY MAY PROPOSE AMENDMENTS TO THIS TREATY. AMENDMENTS SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE FOR EACH STATE PARTY ACCEPTING THE AMENDMENTS UPON THEIR ACCEPTANCE BY A MAJORITY OF THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY AND THEREAFTER FOR EACH REMAINING STATE PARTY ON THE DATE OF ACCEPTANCE BY IT.

ARTICLE VI

FIVE YEARS AFTER THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THIS TREATY, A CONFERENCE OF PARTIES TO THE TREATY SHALL BE HELD IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND IN ORDER TO REVIEW THE OPERATION TO THIS TREATY WITH A VIEW TO ASSURING THAT THE PURPOSES OF THE PREAMBLE AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY ARE BEING REALIZED, SUCH REVIEW SHALL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ANY RELEVANT TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS. THE REVIEW CONFERENCE SHALL DETERMINE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE VIEWS OF A MAJORITY OF THOSE PARTIES ATTENDING WHETHER AND WHEN AN ADDITIONAL REVIEW CONFERENCE SHALL BE CONVENED.
ARTICLE VII

EACH STATE PARTY TO THIS TREATY SHALL IN EXERCISING ITS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY HAVE THE RIGHT TO WITHDRAW FROM THIS TREATY IF IT DECIDES THAT EXTRAORDINARY EVENTS RELATED TO THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THIS TREATY HAVE JEOPARDIZED THE SUPREME INTERESTS OF ITS COUNTRY. IT SHALL GIVE NOTICE OF SUCH WITHDRAWAL TO ALL OTHER STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY AND TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL THREE MONTHS IN ADVANCE. SUCH NOTICE SHALL INCLUDE A STATEMENT OF THE EXTRAORDINARY EVENTS IT CONSIDERS TO HAVE JEOPARDIZED ITS SUPREME INTERESTS.

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NOTE: # AS RECEIVED.
CORRECTION TO FOLLOW.
ARTICLE VIII

The provisions of this Treaty shall in no way affect the obligations assumed by States parties to the Treaty under international instruments establishing zones free from nuclear weapons.

ARTICLE IX

1. This Treaty shall be open for signature to all States. Any State which does not sign the Treaty before its entry into force in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article may accede to it at any time.

2. This Treaty shall be subject to ratification by signatory States. Instruments of ratification and of accession shall be deposited with the governments of which are hereby designated the depository governments.

3. This Treaty shall enter into force after the deposit of instruments of ratification by twenty-two governments, including the governments designated as depository governments of this Treaty.

4. For States whose instruments of ratification or accession are deposited after the entry into force of this Treaty it shall...
ENTER INTO FORCE ON THE DATE OF THE DEPOSIT OF THEIR INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION OR ACCESSION.


6. THIS TREATY SHALL BE REGISTERED BY THE DEPOSITARY GOVERNMENTS PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 102 OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ARTICLE X


INITIATIVES WHEREOF THE UNDERSIGNED, BEING DULY AUTHORIZED THEREFOR, HAVE SIGNED THIS TREATY.

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